

Works Cited

Charts For Immigrant Livings. 1910. United States. *Gjenvick-Gjønvik Archives*. Web. 25 Feb.

2016.

<<http://www.gjenvick.com/Immigration/ImmigrantTypes/1917-02-OurForeignBornCitizens.html?fullweb=1#axzz41ETNLDCU>>. This website had information on where the immigrants settled in the United States. I will use this chart to show how many immigrants settled in Minnesota and from where.

Children at Christmas Time. early 1900's. History.com, Ellis Island. *History*. Web. 29 Jan. 2016.

<<http://www.history.com/topics/u-s-immigration-before-1965/pictures/immigration-ellis-island/emigrant-children-at-ellis-island>>. This website contained a photo of children at Ellis Island holding their Christmas gifts. The idea of this picture was to show that the people going through Ellis Island sometimes didn't get to have a regular year with family.

Circa, Currier and Ives. *The Spirit of 61*. 1861. Library of Congress, Statue of Liberty or Ellis Island. *The French Connection*. Web. 8 Feb. 2016.

<<http://www.nps.gov/stli/learn/historyculture/the-french-connection.htm>>. In this website was information on the French and American alliance. I will use this picture to show how the French citizens viewed Lady Liberty.

Dormitories. N.d. Ellis Island. *Card Cow*. Web. 7 Feb. 2016.

<<https://www.cardcow.com/347643/us-immigration-station-ellis-island-dormitories/>>.

This website has postcards with primary source images that show the inside of some of the Ellis Island buildings. I will use a picture of a the dorms to be in the section where it explains the suitability of the dorms.

Dubus III, Andre. *House of Sand and Fog*. 1 Feb. 1999. This is book with quotes on immigrants. New York, New York. This book has some information on immigration. I will use this quote to show that immigrants believe that after coming to America they figure out that America isn't always amazing.

Ellis Island Main Building. 1904-1910. National Archives and Records Administration, Ellis Island. *Ellis Island Immigration*. Web. 12 Feb. 2016.

<http://www.nps.gov/elis/learn/historyculture/places_immigration.htm>. In this website was information on how the immigrants travelled and thought. I will use this picture as my banner on my build up page.

Ellis Island. N.d. Gale Encyclopedia, Ellis Island. *Gale Encyclopedia*. Web. 29 Jan. 2016.

<<http://ic.galegroup.com/ic/suic/ReferenceDetailsPage/ReferenceDetailsWindow?zid=8555e6160f803de1d3d14760892b510b&action=2&catId=&documentId=GALE%7CCX3048900197&userGroupName=boye83945&jsid=f980a78daabd0f8d8a506d17aa67477e>>.

Ellis Island. N.d. Gale Encyclopedia, Ellis Island. *Gale Encyclopedia*. Web. 29 Jan. 2016.

<<http://ic.galegroup.com/ic/suic/ReferenceDetailsPage/ReferenceDetailsWindow?zid=8555e6160f803de1d3d14760892b510b&action=2&catId=&documentId=GALE%7CCX3048900197&userGroupName=boye83945&jsid=f980a78daabd0f8d8a506d17aa67477e>>. In this website was the information about what Ellis Island was and who came through the island. Also on this website was a photograph of Ellis Island from a bird's eye view.

Hyman, Abraham. *Abraham Hyman*. 1900's. Abraham Hyman is an immigrant from Russia. He said something that is still being quoted today. New York, New York. This quote talks

about how you would stay in the United States or go to the United States for your family and children. I will use this quote in my short term impact page.

Immigrants Coming off of a Ship. 1892-1954. History.com, Ellis Island. *History*. Web. 29 Jan. 2016.

<<http://www.history.com/topics/u-s-immigration-before-1965/pictures/immigration-ellis-island/illustration-of-emigrants-disembarking-at-ellis-island>>. In this website was a gallery of pictures that are primary sources. One particular picture was of the immigrants getting off of the ship from the Atlantic ocean, I'm using this for the header of the Main Event page.

Immigrants in 1900's New York City. 1900's. Response to Immigrants, New York City. *Response to Immigrants*. Web. 21 Feb. 2016.

<<http://immigrants1900.weebly.com/response-to-immigrants.html>>. This website had information on what the immigrants went through in their tenements. I will use this photograph to be the banner on my first tab for the Impact.

Immigrants in Russia. N.d. Jaha, Russia. *Peopling Pennsylvania*. Web. 4 Feb. 2016.

<http://www.jaha.org/edu/discovery_center/push-pull/peopling_pa01.html>. This website had information on why immigrants left their homelands. I will use this picture to show their faces in confusion about what to do.

Immigrants Now. 2015. *The Political Insider*. Web. 25 Feb. 2016.

<<http://www.thepoliticalinsider.com/watch-video-tell-thats-not-invading-army-muslim-immigrants/>>. In this website are photographs of immigrants today. I will use this photograph for the banner of my long term impact.

Immigrants Working. 1900's. New York City. *Immigrants in 1900's New York City*. Web. 24 Feb. 2016. <<http://immigrants1900.weebly.com/jobs.html>>. This picture from this website is of a young immigrant boy that has found work in a dirty place. I will use this photograph to show what the immigrants worked in for such low pay.

Irish Workers Eating Lunch on a Steel Beam. 1900's. New York. *Schumacher Cargo Logistics*. Web. 25 Feb. 2016.

<<http://www.schumachercargo.com/blog/the-hands-that-built-america/>>. In this website was information on Irish immigrants coming to America. I will use this photograph to show what kind of work atmosphere immigrants had to go through. This picture will be the banner for my job page.

Lazarus, Emma. "EMMA LAZARUS; FAMOUS POEM :'"THE NEW COLOSSUS'" *EMMA LAZARUS; FAMOUS POEM :'"THE NEW COLOSSUS'"* Statue of Liberty National Monument, n.d. Web. 29 Jan. 2016. <<http://www.libertystatepark.com/emma.htm>>. This website had a poem about an immigrant coming from Ireland, and how the United States welcomed them even though they were dirty and poor. I will use this information to describe what people were like coming to the island.

Magazine, Judge. *The Proposed Immigrant Dumping Site*. 1890. National Park Service, Statue of Liberty NM. *The Immigrants Statue*. Web. 8 Feb. 2016.

<<http://www.nps.gov/stli/learn/historyculture/the-immigrants-statue.htm>>. In this website was information on the Statue of Liberty and how the immigrants liked that the statue brought hope to their travels. I will use this picture to show that the immigrants were dropped off at the statue for the new steps in their lives.

Mens Dorm. 1908. Statue of Liberty NM, Ellis Island. *Ellis Island National Park Service*. Web. 7 Feb. 2016. <<http://www.nps.gov/elis/planyourvisit/third-floor.htm>>. In this website was information on the dormitories. I will use this photograph to be the background on my background page.

Miriam Shomer Zunser. 1891. New York. *Museum of Family History*. Web. 21 Feb. 2016. <<http://www.museumoffamilyhistory.com/yt/lex/S/shomer-zunser-miriam.htm>>. This website has information on Miriam Shomer Zunser, who was a Jewish immigrant from Ukraine. I will use the photograph of her to let the viewer see who was saying the quote listed on my website.

Morton, Minister Levi Parsons. *The Statue of Liberty*. 1881. Statue of Liberty NM, France. *The French Connection*. Web. 8 Feb. 2016. <<http://www.nps.gov/stli/learn/historyculture/the-french-connection.htm>>. In this website was information on the connection between the French and American people. I will use this picture of the Statue of Liberty to show how the French enjoyed the United State's alliance.

National Park Service. *Ellis Island Inspector*. N.d. Library of Congress, Ellis Island. *Ellis Island "People" National Park Service*. Web. 29 Jan. 2016. <<http://www.nps.gov/elis/learn/historyculture/people.htm>>. This website had tabs on; people, places, stories, and collections, I got lots of information on what Ellis Island was and what it did. One thing that I used from this website was the picture of an inspector making sure that the immigrant was safe to go through Ellis Island.

National Park Service. *Nurse Giving Child a Bath*. N.d. Library of Congress, Ellis Island. *Ellis Island "People" National Park Service*. Web. 29 Jan. 2016.

<<http://www.nps.gov/elis/learn/historyculture/people.htm>>. This source gave lots of information on how Ellis Island helped the immigrants get through a hard time in their travels. I used this picture of a nurse giving a small child a bath, so the mother could get rest.

Old Map of Ellis Island. 1819. National Archives and Records Administration, Ellis Island.

Colonial and Early American New York. Web. 12 Feb. 2016.

<http://www.nps.gov/elis/learn/historyculture/places_immigration.htm>. This website had information on Samuel Ellis and Ellis Island before it became a immigration station. I will use this photograph to show the viewer how small the building on the island was before Ellis Island became itself.

Romanian Immigrants. N.d. Romania. *Peopling Pennsylvania*. Web. 4 Feb. 2016.

<http://www.jaha.org/edu/discovery_center/push-pull/peopling_pa01.html>. This website held information on the immigrants thoughts. I will use this picture to show how this family is hesitant on leaving their homeland.

Russian Immigrant at Ellis Island. N.d. Gjenvick-Gjønvik Archives, New York.

Gjenvick-Gjønvik Archives. Web. 25 Feb. 2016.

<<http://www.gjenvick.com/Immigration/ImmigrantTypes/1917-02-OurForeignBornCitizens.html?fullweb=1#axzz41ETNLDCU>>. This website had information on where they went to after going to Ellis Island. I will use this picture to show how the girl was longing to get to Ellis Island.

Ship Manifest. 1906-1923. Ellis Island. Ellis Island Ship Manifests. Web. 12 Feb. 2016.

<http://www.bakerbluminfamilytree.com/ellisland_shipmanifests.htm>. In this website was information on the ship manifests going to Ellis Island. I will use this photograph to show the viewers all of the records of people that came through Ellis Island.

Statue of Liberty NM. *Three Immigrants. N.d. National Park Service, Ellis Island or Statue of Liberty. The Immigrants Statue. Web. 8 Feb. 2016.*

<<http://www.nps.gov/stli/learn/historyculture/the-immigrants-statue.htm>>. In this website was information on the immigrants and how the Statue of Liberty helped them gain confidence when going to America. I will use this picture to show a family gazing towards the Statue of Liberty.

Tenements at Park Avenue in the 1900's. 1900's. New York. Wikipedia Tenements. Web. 21 Feb.

2016. <<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tenement>>. This website had information on tenements that the immigrants lived in. I will use this photograph to show the tenement that the immigrant was talking about in her quote.

White, John. *Cook Fish. N.d. Library of Congress, Oyster Island or Ellis Island. Oyster Island. Web. 12 Feb. 2016.*

<http://www.nps.gov/elis/learn/historyculture/places_oyster_island.htm>. In this website was information on Oyster Island, which was an island occupied by Indians before anyone bought it. I will use this photograph to show how Ellis Island wasn't always an immigration station.

Zunser, Miriam Shomer. *Hope Versus Reality. 1900's. This quote is about how Miriam Zunser hoped for a great place to live, and got a tenement that is not suitable for people to live in.*

New York, New York. This quote is about America and how the tenements were not what the immigrants expected. I will use this quote to place it in my short term impact page.